

**LAYOUT FOR THE INTERNATIONAL MARITIME METEOROLOGICAL TAPE (IMMT)**  
**[VERSION IMMT-2]**

<i>Element Number</i>	<i>Character Number</i>	<i>Code</i>	<i>Element</i>	<i>Coding procedure</i>
1	1	i <sub>T</sub>	Format/temperature indicator	3=IMMT format with temperatures in tenths of °C 4=IMMT format with temperatures in halves of °C 5=IMMT format with temperatures in whole °C
2	2-5	AAAA	Year UTC	Four digits
3	6-7	MM	Month UTC	01 - 12 January to December
4	8-9	YY	Day UTC	01 - 31
5	10-11	GG	Time of observation	Nearest whole hour UTC, WMO specifications
6	12	Qc	Quadrant of the globe	WMO code table 3333
7	13-15	LaLaLa	Latitude	Tenths of degrees, WMO specifications
8	16-19	LoLoLoLo	Longitude	Tenths of degrees
9	20		CLOUD HEIGHT (H) AND VISIBILITY (VV) measuring indicator	0 - h and VV estimated 1 - h measured, VV estimated 2 - h and VV measured 3 - h estimated, VV measured
10	21	h	Height of clouds	WMO code table 1600
11	22-23	VV	Visibility	WMO code table 4377
12	24	N	Cloud amount	Oktas, WMO code table 2700; show 9 where applicable
13	25-26	dd	True wind direction	Tens of degrees, wmo code table 0877; show 00 or 99 where applicable
14	27	iw	Indicator for wind speed	WMO code table 1855
15	28-29	ff	Wind speed	Tens and units of knots or metres per second, hundreds omitted; values in excess of 99 knots are to be indicated in units of metres per second and Iw encoded accordingly; the method of estimation or measurement and the units used (knots or metres per second) are indicated in element 14
16	30	sn	Sign of temperature	WMO code table 3845
17	31-33	TTT	Air temperature	Tenths of degrees Celsius
18	34	st	Sign of dew-point temperature	0 - positive or zero measured dew-point temperature 1 - negative measured dew-point temperature 2 - iced measured dew-point temperature 5 - positive or zero computed dew-point temperature 6 - negative computed dew-point temperature 7 - ICED COMPUTED DEW-POINT TEMPERATURE
19	35-37	TdTdTd	Dew point temperature	Tenths of degrees Celsius
20	38-41	PPPP	Air pressure	Tenths of hectopascals
21	42-43	ww	Present weather	WMO code table 4677

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22	44	W1	Past weather	WMO code table 4561	
23	45	W2	Past weather	WMO code table 4561	
24	46	Nh	Amount of lowest clouds	As reported for CL or, if no CL cloud is present, for CM,in oktas; WMO code table 2700	
25	47	CL	Genus of CL clouds	WMO code table 0513	
26	48	CM	Genus of CM clouds	WMO code table 0515	
27	49	CH	Genus of CH clouds	WMO code table 0509	
28	50	sn	Sign of sea-surface temperature	WMO code table 3845	
29	51-53	TwTwTw	Sea surface temperature	Tenth of degrees Celsius	
30	54		Indicator for sea surface temperature measurement	0 -Bucket thermometer 1 - Condenser inlet 2 - Trailing thermistor 3 - Hull contact sensor 4 - "Through hull" sensor 5 - Radiation thermometer 6 - Bait tanks thermometer 7 - Others	
31	55		Indicator for wave measurement	Shipborne wave recorder	0- Wind sea and swell estimated 1 - Wind sea and swell measured 2 - Mixed wave measured, swell estimated 3 - Other combinations measured and estimated
				Buoy	4 - Wind sea and swell measured 5 - Mixed wave measured, swell estimated 6 - Other combinations measured and estimated
				Other measurement system	7- Wind sea and swell measured 8 - Mixed wave measured, swell estimated 9 - Other combinations measured and estimated
32	56-57	PwPw	Period of wind waves or of measured waves	Whole seconds; show 99 where applicable in accordance with Note (3) under specification of <b>PwPw in the Manual on Codes</b>	
33	58-59	HwHw	Height of wind waves or of measured waves	Half.-metre values. Examples: Calm or less than 1/4m to be encoded 00; 31/2m to be encoded 07; 7m to be encoded 14; 111/2m to be encoded 23	
34	60-61	dw1dw1	Direction of predominant swell waves	Tens of degrees, WMO code table 0877; encoded 00 or 99 where applicable. Blanks = No observation of waves attempted	
35	62-63	Pw1Pw1	Period of predominant swell waves	Whole seconds; encoded 99 where applicable (see under element 32)	
36	64-65	Hw1Hw1	Height of predominant swell waves	Half metre values (see under element 33)	
37	66	Is	Ice accretion on ships	WMO code table 1751	
38	67-68	EsEs	Thickness of ice accretion	In centimetres	
39	69	Rs	Rate of ice accretion	WMO code table 3551	
40	70		Source of observation	0 - Unknown 1 - Logbook 2 - Telecommunication channels 3 - Publications	National
				4 - Logbook 5 - Telecommunication channel 6 – Publications	International data exchange

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41	71		Observation platform	0- unknown 1 - Selected ship 2 - Supplementary ship 3 - Auxiliary ship 4 - Automated station/data buoy 5 - Fixed sea station 6 - Coastal station 7 - Aircraft 8 - Satellite 9 - Others ....
42	72-78		Ship identifier	Ship's call sign or other identifier encoded as follows 7 characters call sign Columns 72-78 6 characters call sign Columns 72-77 5 characters call sign Columns 72-76 4 characters call sign Columns 72-75 3 characters call sign Columns 72-74
43	79-80		Country which has recruited the ship	According to the ISO Alpha-2 country or area codes
44	81		National use	
45	82		Quality control indicator	0 - No quality control (QC) 1 - Manual QC only 2 - Automated QC only (no time-sequence checks) 3 - Automated QC only (inc. time sequence checks) 4 - Manual and automated QC (superficial; no automated time-sequence checks) 5 - Manual and automated QC (superficial; including time-sequence checks) 6 - Manual and automated QC (intensive, including automated time-sequence checks) 7 & 8 - Not used 9 - National system of QC (information to be furnished to WMO)
46	83	ix	Weather data indicator	1 - Manual 4 - Automatic                      If present and past weather data included Code tables 4677 and 4561 used 7 - Automatic                      If present and past weather data included Code tables 4680 and 4531 used
47	84	iR	Indicator for inclusion or omission of precipitation data	WMO code table 1819
48	85-87	RRR	Amount of precipitation which has fallen during the period preceding the time of observation, as indicated by tR	WMO code table 3590
49	88	tR	Duration of period of reference for amount of precipitation, ending at the time of the report	WMO code table 4019
50	89	sw	Sign of wet bulb temperature	0 - positive or zero measured wet bulb temperature 1 - negative measured wet-bulb temperature 2 - iced measured wet-bulb temperature 5 - positive or zero computed wet-bulb temperature 6 - negative computed wet-bulb temperature 7 - iced computed wet-bulb temperature
51	90-92	TbTbTb	Wet-bulb temperature	In tenths of degree Celsius, sign given by element 50
52	93	a	Characteristic of pressure tendency during the three hours preceding the time of observation	WMO code table 0200

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53	94-96	ppp	Amount of pressure tendency at station level during the three hours preceding the time of observation	In tenths of hectopascal
54	97	Ds	True direction of resultant displacement of the ship during three hours preceding the time of observation	WMO code table 0700
55	98	vs	Ship's average speed made good during the three hours preceding the time of observation	WMO code table 4451
56	99-100	dw2dw2	Direction of secondary swell waves	Tens of degrees, WMO code table 0877; encoded 00 or 99 where applicable. Blanks = No observation of waves attempted
57	101-102	Pw2Pw2	Period of secondary swell waves	Whole seconds; encoded 99 where applicable (see under element 32)
58	103-104	Hw2Hw2	Height of secondary swell waves	Half-metre values (see under element 33)
59	105	ci	Concentration or arrangement of sea ice	WMO code table 0639
60	106	Si	Stage of development	WMO code table 3739
61	107	bi	Ice of land origin	WMO code table 0439
62	108	Di	True bearing of principal ice edge	WMO code table 0739
63	109	zi	Present ice situation and trend of conditions over preceding three hours	WMO code table 5239
64	110		FM 13 code version	0 = previous to FM 24-V 1 = FM 24-V 2 = FM 24-VI Ext. 3 = FM 13-VII 4 = FM 13-VIII 5 = FM 13-VIII Ext. 6 = FM 13-IX 7 = FM 13-IX Ext. 8 = FM 13-X, etc.
65	111		IMMT version	0 = IMMT version just prior to version number being included 1 = IMMT-1 (previous version) 2 = IMMT-2 (this version) 3 = IMMT-3, (next version) etc.
66	112	Q1	Quality control indicator for (h)	0- no quality control (QC) has been performed in this element 1 - QC has been performed; element appears to be correct 2 - QC has been performed; element appears to be inconsistent with other elements 3 - QC has been performed; element appears to be doubtful 4 - QC has been performed; element appears to be erroneous 5 - The value has been changed as a result of QC 6 - 8 Reserve 9 - The value of the element missing
67	113	Q2	QC indicator for (VV)	- idem -
68	114	Q3	QC indicator for (clouds: elements 12, 24-27)	- idem -
69	115	Q4	QC indicator for (dd)	- idem -
70	116	Q5	QC indicator for (ff)	- idem -

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71	117	Q6	QC indicator for (TTT)	- idem -
72	118	Q7	QC indicator for (TdTdTd)	- idem -
73	119	Q8	QC indicator for (PPPP)	- idem -
74	120	Q9	QC indicator for (weather: elements 21–23)	- idem -
75	121	Q10	QC indicator for (TwTwTw)	- idem -
76	122	Q11	QC indicator for (PwPw)	- idem -
77	123	Q12	QC indicator for (HwHw)	- idem -
78	124	Q13	QC indicator for (swell: elements 34–36, 56–58)	- idem -
79	125	Q14	QC indicator for (iRRRRtR)	- idem -
80	126	Q15	QC indicator for (a)	- idem -
81	127	Q16	QC indicator for (ppp)	- idem -
82	128	Q17	QC indicator for (Ds)	- idem -
83	129	Q18	QC indicator for (vs)	- idem -
84	130	Q19	QC indicator for (TbTbTb)	- idem -
85	131	Q20	QC indicator for ships' position	- idem -
86	132	Q21	Minimum quality control standards (MQCS) version identification	1 = MQCS-I (Original version) 2 = MQCS-II (Version 2, May 1996) 3 = MQCS-III (Version 3, May 2000) 4 = MQCS-IV (Version 4, June 2001)
87	133-135	HDG	Ship's heading; the direction to which the bow is pointing, referenced to true North.	(000-360); e.g. 360 = North 000 = No Movement 090 = East
88	136-138	COG	Ship's ground course; the direction the vessel actually moves over the fixed earth and referenced to True North	(000-360); e.g. 360 = North 000 = No Movement 090 = East
89	139 – 140	SOG	Ship's ground speed; the speed the vessel actually moves over the fixed earth.	(00-99); Round to nearest whole knot
90	141 – 142	SLL	Maximum height in meters of deck cargo above Summer maximum load line.	(00-99); report to nearest whole meter
91	143 – 145	S <sub>L</sub> hh	Departure of reference level (Summer maximum load line) from actual sea level. Consider the difference positive when the Summer maximum load line is above the level of the sea and negative if below the water line.	Position 143 (sL) sign position; 0 = positive or zero, 1 = negative positions 144-145 (hh); (00-99) is the difference to the nearest whole meter between the Summer maximum load line and the sea level.
92	146 – 148	RWD	Relative wind direction in degrees off the bow	Relative wind direction; e.g. 000 = no apparent relative wind speed (calm conditions on deck). Reported direction for relative wind = 001-360 degrees in a clockwise direction off the bow of the ship. When directly on the bow, RWD = 360.
93	149 – 151	RWS	Relative wind speed reported in units indicated by iw (knots or m/s)	Reported in either whole knots or whole meters per second (e.g. 010 knots or 005 m/s). Units established by iw as indicated in Character Number 27.

#### NOTES

- (1) Since the relative wind speed can be greater than the true wind speed e.g.,  $i_W$  indicates knots and  $ff = 98$ , the relative wind speed may be 101 knots; therefore, three positions must be allocated since  $i_W$  cannot be adjusted and the relative wind speed converted to meters per second as is done in element 15.
- (2) Most of the codes (groups of letters) in the IMMT format with the exception of those added for the VOSCLIM project are defined in the Manual on Codes (WMO Pub.No. 306) as they basically mirror the code groups used in FM 13-X Ship code. Because CBS was not persuaded to expand the FM 13-X Ship code for the VOSCLIM project the additional observed elements (selected codes) will not appear in WMO Manual on Codes (Pub. 306). Therefore an effort was made to select unique codes (groups of letters) not defined in WMO Pub. 306 for the elements added to the IMMT-2 format version modified for the VOSCLIM project. This was deliberately done to try and prevent a difference in meaning for a given code group (identical symbolic letters) in Pub 306 versus that in IMMT. Presumably none of the Character Code formats will be altered in the future by CBS.